

USING VISUAL CUES Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

**Second
Great
Awakening**

proper noun

renewal of religious
feeling during the 1790s
and early 1800s

**Charles
Grandison
Finney**

proper noun

an important leader of
the Second Great
Awakening

Lyman
Beecher

traditional minister who
wanted to prevent
Charles Grandison
Finney from preaching
in Boston

proper noun

temperance
movement

reform movement that
urged people to stop
drinking hard liquor

noun

Dorothea
Dix

person who helped give
mentally ill people
professional care

proper noun

**common-
school
movement**

noun

a reform based on the idea that all children should be taught in the same kinds of places

**Horace
Mann**

proper noun

leader of the common school movement

**Catherine
Beecher**

proper noun

person who started an all-female school in Connecticut

**Thomas
Gallaudet**

founder of the first free
American school for
hearing-impaired people

proper noun