

USING VISUAL CUES Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

implicitly

understood, though not clearly put into words

adverb

nativists

people who opposed immigration

noun

Know-Nothing Party

political group that wanted to keep Catholics and immigrants out of public office

proper noun

**middle
class**

noun

people who made less money than the rich, but were better off than the poor

tenements

noun

poorly designed apartments where large numbers of people lived